



# Rural Communities Opioid Response Program: Expanding SUD Access to Rural Communities

**Federal Office of Rural Health Policy** 

Vision: Healthy Communities, Healthy People



# **Rural Realities and Challenges**

Though opioid abuse and opioid-related death has been on the rise nationally, rural communities are disproportionately affected

Rural residents are most likely to be prescribed, and overdose on, prescription painkillers

Rural residents with opioid use disorder tend to be younger, less wealthy and educated, and more uninsured or underinsured than urban users

More than 50% of rural counties lack a single physician that can prescribe buprenorphine, and less than 10% of Opioid Treatment Programs are in rural areas





## Rural Communities Opioid Response Program (RCORP)

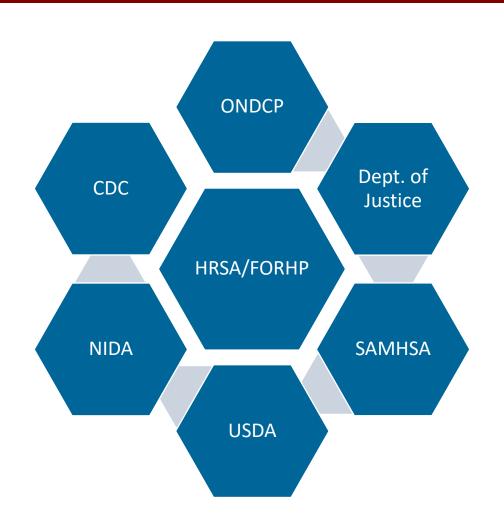
- Multi-year initiative developed in FY18 with \$100 million appropriation; additional \$120 million appropriation in FY19.
- Provides funding and technical assistance directly to rural communities to strengthen their capacity to address the opioid epidemic.
- Website: <a href="https://www.hrsa.gov/rural-health/rcorp">https://www.hrsa.gov/rural-health/rcorp</a>







### **Leveraging Federal Resources**



- Stakeholder Feedback
  - Resources needed to build infrastructure
  - Need for organizational capacity to apply for funding and manage opportunities
  - State funds are not reaching rural communities
  - Support to connect the various resources
  - Need for funding to target SUD more broadly





# **RCORP Grant Programs**

	RCORP-Planning	RCORP-Implementation	RCORP-MAT Expansion
Goal	To strengthen the capacity of multi- sector consortiums to address opioid use disorder prevention, treatment, and recovery.	To strengthen opioid use disorder service delivery by implementing a set of core prevention, treatment, and recovery activities that align with HHS's Five-Point Strategy to Combat the Opioid Crisis	To enhance access to medication-assisted treatment within small rural clinic and hospital settings.
Period of performance	1 year	3 years	3 years
Award amount	\$200K	\$1 million	Up to \$725K
# Awards	95 (FY18); 120 (FY19)	80 (FY19); 29 (projected-FY20)	12 (FY19)
Eligibility	Domestic public or private, non-profit or for-profit, entities. Additional applicant and consortium specifications as described in NOFO.  All services must exclusively target rural areas.		

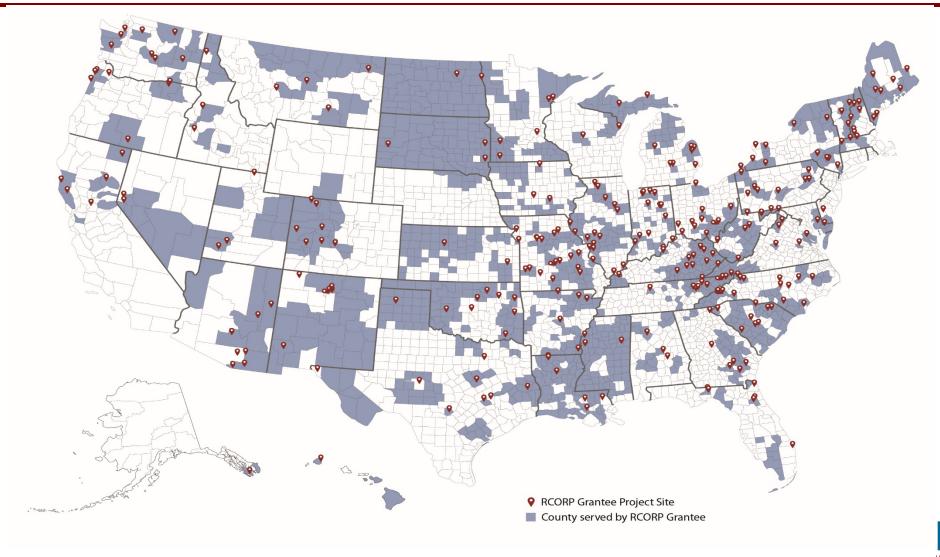


# **RCORP Cooperative Agreements**

	RCORP-Technical Assistance	RCORP-Evaluation	RCORP-Centers of Excellence
Goal	To assist rural consortiums with addressing opioid use disorder prevention, treatment, and recovery service and workforce needs.	To evaluate the impact of RCORP initiatives through data collection and analysis, and to develop evaluation tools and resources for rural communities.	To support the dissemination of best practices related to the treatment for and prevention of SUDs within rural communities, with a focus on the current opioid crisis, and the development of methods to address future SUD epidemics.
Period of performance	4 years	4 years	3 years
Award amount	\$6 million per year	\$3 million per year	\$6.7 million
Award recipient	JBS International, Inc.	JBS International, Inc., in partnership with Oregon Health & Science University	Fletcher Group (Stockbridge, GA); University of Rochester (Rochester, NY); University of Vermont (Burlington, VT)



### **Current RCORP Grantee Sites**







### Resurgence of Methamphetamine Use in Rural Communities

# Data Trends in Methamphetamine use between 2016-2017

- Rate of overdose deaths involving psychostimulants increased by over 33% in rural communities
- The rate of drug overdose deaths involving psychostimulants was higher in rural than in urban counties
- The largest increases in use and death rates were in rural majority states (WV, KY and AK)

# What we are hearing from Rural Communities

- "Meth and alcohol are a bigger priority for our community and state overall"
- "Opioid funding available should have more of a focus on polysubstance users"
- "We have a problem with opioids, meth, alcohol and other substances but rural communities do not have the capacity to apply for everything"





### Addressing the Opioid Epidemic in a Rural Region

Michigan Center for Rural Health, East Lansing, Michigan





#### **Consortium Name:**

Northern Michigan Opioid Response Consortium

#### **Primary Focus Area:**

Prevention, Treatment, Recovery, & Workforce

#### Goal:

To coordinate efforts to identify areas of best practice for replication and expansion, identify gaps in care for the target population, develop solutions in identified gaps in care, leverage state resources to address system and policy issues, and reduce the duplication of efforts.

#### Achievements to Date:

- To date, there are 37 consortium member organizations including hospitals, community health centers, local public health departments, community mental health agencies, local community-based organizations and state of MI agencies dedicated to addressing opioid use disorder.
- Partnered with Michigan Health Improvement Alliance (MiHIA) for the development and implementation of a 14-county opioid strategy map per the objectives and goals





#### **State Office of Rural Health Role in RCORP**

- Apply for, and/or serve as a consortium member on, an RCORP grant
- Help connect organizations in your state so that they can apply as a consortium
- Inform FORHP on the status of SUD/OUD in your state
- Disseminate RCORP funding opportunities to rural stakeholders
- Participate in RCORP site visits



